



Participants will learn about the historical implications that may impact both our personal biases and university processes

Participants will examine general statistics as it relates to sexual assault on campus involving marginalized populations, specifically, students of color, students of Latino descent, students of Asian descent, and students who identify as LGBTQ



Fewer than 5% of sexual assaults on campus are reported to the police<sup>2</sup>  
People of color, men, trans\* and queer report less<sup>3</sup>  
Less likely to report acquaintance rape<sup>4</sup>  
More likely to report when respondent is a different race<sup>5</sup>

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### IPV experienced by LGBTQ during lifetime<sup>10</sup>

- 44% lesbians
  - 22% lesbians raped by an intimate partner
- 61% bisexual women
- 26% gay men
- 37% bisexual men
- 31.1%-50% transgender<sup>11</sup>

<sup>10</sup> Human Rights Campaign, Sexual Assault and the LGBTQ Community, <https://www.hrc.org/resources/sexual-assault-and-the-lgbt-community>, visited on 1/25/19.

<sup>11</sup> Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Abuse Among LGBT People, <http://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/Intimate-Partner-Violence-and-Sexual-Abuse-among-LGBT-People.pdf>, visited on 1/15/19.



### At higher risk than heterosexual women<sup>12</sup>:

The rate of stalking among bisexual women is more than double the rate among heterosexual women. Among rape victims, bisexual women experienced rape earlier in life compared to heterosexual women. A higher percentage of bisexual women reported being concerned for their safety or injured as a result of IPV.

*Most reported only male perpetrators.*

<sup>12</sup> Walters, M.L., Chen J., & Breiding, M.J. (2013). *The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010 Findings on Victimization by Sexual Orientation*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved from [http://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/pdf/NISVS\\_SO/Findings.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/pdf/NISVS_SO/Findings.pdf).





## Women of Color<sup>23</sup>:

- Less likely to report
- PTSD
- Substance abuse
- Depression
- Self-blame as opposed to isolation

<sup>23</sup> Resilience

-122.

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## LGBTQ<sup>24-25</sup>:

- Ignore or minimize
- Isolation
- Victim blaming
- Depression
- Anxiety
- Isolation
- Hypervigilance
- Maladaptive coping (alcohol drug use, self-harm)

<sup>24</sup> Jason C. Garvey, Jessi Hitchins

*Queer-Spectrum Student Sexual Violence*

Experiences, eds. Jessica C. Harris and Chris Linder (Virginia: Stylus, 2017), p. 160.

<sup>25</sup> *For Brandon, For Justice*

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## Racial breakdown of perpetrators <sup>26</sup>:

- 57% white
- 27% black
- 8% unknown
- 6% other
- 1% mixed group
- College N/A

<sup>26</sup> Source: Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Female Victims of Sexual Violence, 1994-2010 (2013). Found at RAINN Perpetrators of Sexual Violence: Statistics Race of Perpetrators, <https://www.rainn.org/statistics/perpetrators-sexual-violence>

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## Stereotypes<sup>27</sup>

Black men 6% of college undergraduates but overrepresented in complaints<sup>28</sup>

Lack of resources

Racial bias

Evidence that evaluations of remorse via demeanor are problematic when it crosses racial and cultural divides, juveniles, intellectually disabled, mentally ill, or taking medication

People decode emotions of those in their own racial group more carefully

Racial stereotypes blackness as dangerousness

Eye contact

<sup>27</sup> *Mapping identities*

2017), p. 225.

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Title IX Compliance  
Officer/Deputy Title  
IX Coordinator for  
Tarrant County  
College District  
Director of Diversity  
and Inclusion,  
ASCA



Start the conversation  
Check our bags  
Social Justice Paradigm<sup>30</sup>  
Primary prevention efforts<sup>31</sup>  
Education<sup>32</sup>

<sup>30</sup> Luokuo *Digging up the Roots, Rusting the Leaves*

Linder (Virginia: Stylus, 2017), p. 31-37.

<sup>31</sup> Nadia Chere *Intervention and Prevention on Campus* *An Empowerment-Based Model of Sexual Violence*

2017), p. 201-204.

<sup>32</sup> -54.

Inclusive practices  
Culture of support<sup>33</sup>  
Training  
Policies

<sup>33</sup> *Resilience*

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